

Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. A-140.002.035
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Taxon:

Species

Subspecies: *Vigna unguiculata* subsp. *unguiculata*

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms: *Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp., *Dolichos sinensis* L., *Vigna sinensis* (L.) Endl. ex Hassk.

3. Systematic Position: APG IV; Bentham and Hooker:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Eudicots
- Clade: Rosids
- Order: Fabales
- Family: Fabaceae Lindl.
- Subfamily: Faboideae Rudd
- Genus: *Vigna* Savi
- Species: *Vigna unguiculata*

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Dicotyledons
Subclass: Polypetalae
Series: Calyciflorae
Cohors: Rosales Bercht. & J. Presl
Ordo: Leguminosae Juss.
Subordo: Papilionaceae Giseke
Genus: *Vigna* Savi
Species *Vigna unguiculata*

4. Distribution:

Global: China, Costa Rica

India

5. Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic; Cultivated/Wild:

6. Threat Status:

IUCN

BSI

7. Habit and Habitat:

8. Life Form:

9. Economic Importance:

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11.DNA

C-value Methodology

12.Basic chromosome number(s):

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=22^{1,34, 38, 154}$

14. Gametic chromosome number(s): $n=11^{154, 155}$

15.Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16.Ploidy level:Diploid¹⁵⁴

Image file

17.Agametoploidy:

18.Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19.Genomic formula:

20.Aberrant chromosome number(s)(aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21.Somatic chromosomes:^{34,71}

Karyotype Majority Metacentric chromosomes

Chromosome size Small

NOR chromosome(s)

Degree of asymmetry

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23.Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization

Image file

24.Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:¹⁵⁶

Image file

26.Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis I II ¹⁵⁴

Image file

27.Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level^{157, 158, 159}

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocation etc.):